For many students, summer is a time for family vacations, new friendships, new adventures in camps and summer learning programs, or taking summer classes to catch up or get ahead in school. For families, affordable summer programs and camps can be a lifeline.

Yet, for families in Virginia, unmet demand for summer programs is high. In 2019, more than 263,000 children would have been enrolled in a program if one were available to them.

Virginia children are taking part in a wide variety of summer experiences, with parents giving programs top marks

In Virginia, 306,348 children (23%) participated in a structured summer experience in 2019, which includes summer learning programs, sports programs, summer camps, summer school, summer jobs, or internships. Compared to the previous America After 3PM survey, the percentage of families reporting that at least one child was in a summer learning program increased. Parents report that they were pleased with their child's 2019 summer experience, with 91% of Virginia parents reporting satisfaction.

**Participation in summer programs (household level)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage of families reporting that their child participated in a summer program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

79% of summer programs plan to serve families

But providers are worried about:

- Reduced enrollment due to COVID-19: 52%
- Hiring enough staff: 44%
- Addressing learning loss: 42%
- Having the resources to meet families’ needs: 36%

Due to lack of funding, many programs will:

- Need to raise parent fees or find new revenue sources: 30%

More than 8 in 10 providers (82%) are concerned about their program's long-term funding and future due to COVID-19.

Online survey of 1,235 afterschool and summer providers, representing more than 6,400 program sites, conducted February 19-March 15, 2021.

**SUMMER 2021**

What will be available for kids?

- Reduced enrollment due to COVID-19: 52%
- Hiring enough staff: 44%
- Addressing learning loss: 42%
- Having the resources to meet families’ needs: 36%

Due to lack of funding, many programs will:

- Need to raise parent fees or find new revenue sources: 30%
Virginia parents have a vision for summer learning

While a safe environment (98%) and knowledgeable and caring staff (98%) are at the top of the list of factors that influence the selection of a summer program, parents also prioritize building connections, exploration, and being active in the summer. Virginia parents report the following factors as important to their child’s summer experience selection:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Factor</th>
<th>Importance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opportunities to build life skills</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical activity</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A variety of activities</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opportunities to experience the outdoors</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preventing learning loss</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Structured summer experiences by the numbers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Voluntary summer programs</th>
<th>Specialty camp or programs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>91% parents satisfied with their child’s structured summer experience</td>
<td>4.3 weeks Average number of weeks</td>
<td>3.5 weeks Average number of weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.8 hours Average hours per day</td>
<td>5.3 hours Average hours per day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$199.00 Average weekly cost*</td>
<td>$187.00 Average weekly cost*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top 5 Locations

1. Public or private school
2. Community-based organization
3. City or town facility
4. Religious organization
5. College or university

*Among parents who report that they pay a fee
Too many Virginia kids are missing out on summer programs

There are 263,063 children (25%) in Virginia who are not in a summer program, but would be enrolled in a program if one were available to them. At the household level, 51% of families say that they would have enrolled their child in a summer program if one were available, compared to 54% in 2009.

Factors preventing families from enrolling in a summer program include:

- Programs are too expensive: 48%
- Family does other things during the summer: 42%
- Issues with location or transportation: 18%

1 in 11 parents (9%) report that there were no summer programs available in their community
Parents want summer learning programs funded

An overwhelming majority of Virginia parents (89%) are in favor of public funding for summer learning opportunities, with strong bipartisan support.

Consistent support for funding of summer learning programs in Virginia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Support is strong and bipartisan

- **Democrats**: 94%
- **Independents**: 92%
- **Republicans**: 89%

We can help kids re-engage, recharge, and rebound from the pandemic by investing in summer enrichment.

About the survey

America After 3PM is a national survey of parents or guardians of school-aged children, screening 31,055 households and having 14,393 households completing in-depth interviews via an online survey using a blend of national consumer panels. At least 200 households completed interviews in every state and Washington, D.C., between January 27 and March 17, 2020. Where the minimum could not be met, supplemental telephone interviews were conducted. A total of 29,595 households, including 53,287 children, were surveyed and answered questions regarding ways in which their child or children were cared for during the summer of 2019. Data was collected by Edge Research on behalf of the Afterschool Alliance. The percentages and projected numbers in America After 3PM are based on survey responses from parents. In Virginia, 693 households and 1370 children were screened for this study. Child-level statewide projections and total school enrollment numbers are based on 2018-2019 Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics data. Total school enrollment for Virginia is 1,338,074.

For additional information about America After 3PM, visit: [afterschoolalliance.org/aa3pm](http://afterschoolalliance.org/aa3pm).

The America After 3PM special report, *Time for a Game-Changing Summer, With Opportunity and Growth for All of America’s Youth*, is based on research commissioned and funded by The Wallace Foundation as part of its mission to foster equity and improvements in learning and enrichment for young people, and in the arts for everyone by supporting and sharing effective ideas and practices.

Data from this special report is based on the 2020 America After 3PM survey results, made possible with support from the New York Life Foundation, Overdeck Family Foundation, The Wallace Foundation, the S.D. Bechtel, Jr. Foundation, Altria Group, and the Walton Family Foundation, as well as the Charles Stewart Mott Foundation.